

## **Richard W. Wright**

Distinguished Professor of Law  
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### **EDUCATION**

LL.M., 1976, Harvard Law School.

J.D. (summa cum laude), 1973, Loyola University, Los Angeles. Aggeler Award (first in class). Editor-in-Chief, Loyola of Los Angeles Law Review.

B.S. (honors), 1968, California Institute of Technology (Caltech). Tau Beta Pi (national engineering honor society). Student Service Key. Board of Control, Student Honor System. Fleming House President.

### **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND HONORS**

External Partner, Centre for Enterprise Liability, Faculty of Law, University of Copenhagen, Denmark since 2012.

Board of Advisors, Journal of Tort Law, since 2005.

Board of Advisers, Center for Justice and Democracy, since 2004.

Advisory Board, Torts, Product Liability and Insurance Law Journal, Legal Scholarship Network, Social Science Research Network, since 1999.

Association of American Law Schools, Section on Torts and Compensation Systems. Executive Committee 1992–1998 (Treasurer 1994, Secretary 1995, Chair-Elect 1996, Chair 1997).

American Bar Association. Tort Reform Task Force, Medicine and Law Committee, Tort and Insurance Practice Section, 1994–1995; Academic Advisory Group, Products, General Liability and Consumer Law Committee, Tort and Insurance Practice Section, 1990–1995.

Norman & Edna Freehling Scholar, Chicago-Kent College of Law, 1992–1995.

American Law Institute, since 1990. Adviser to the Reporters, Restatement of the Law Third of Torts, Apportionment, 1993–1999; Members' Consultative Group, Restatement of the Law Third of Torts, 1993–present; Members' Consultative Group, Enterprise Responsibility for Personal Injury, 1990–1991.

Monrad G. Paulsen Award, June 1985, awarded by the Faculty of Law, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University for “outstanding contribution to legal education.”

### **VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS, ETC.**

Visiting Lecturer, University of Wroclaw, Poland, March 2011, May 2012.

Visiting Lecturer, University of Gdansk, Poland, March 2011, May 2012.

Visiting Lecturer, University of Palermo, Sicily, Italy, June 2009.

Visiting Lecturer, University of Canterbury, Christ Church, New Zealand, July–August 1997.

Visiting Fellow and Sir George Turner Lecturer, University of Melbourne, Australia, July 1997.

Visiting Lecturer, Universidad Torcuato di Tella, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May–June 1997.

Visiting Fellow, Brasenose College, and Visiting Lecturer, Faculty of Law, The University of Oxford, England, Hilary and Trinity terms 1995. Courses: Philosophical Foundations of the Law of Tort (BCL seminar, co-taught with John Finnis and Steve Smith) and Causation and Responsibility (BCL seminar, co-taught with Tony Honoré and John Gardner).

Leroy Jeffers Centennial Visiting Professor, University of Texas at Austin, 1989–1990.

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Books**

TORT LAW: THE PRINCIPLES OF LIABILITY (privately published, 1995–2012).

Editor (with Ken Oliphant, Director, Institute of European Tort Law, Vienna, Austria), *Symposium on Medical Malpractice and Compensation in Global Perspective*, 86 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 1019–1301 (2011), 87 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 1–198 (2012), reprinted with a comparative introduction by the editors as MEDICAL MALPRACTICE AND COMPENSATION IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE (De Gruyter, 2012).

LAW, MORALITY, AND JUSTICE (privately published, 2001–2005).

MANAGEMENT OF FUEL AND NONFUEL MINERALS IN FEDERAL LAND: CURRENT STATUS AND ISSUES (Office of Technology Assessment, US Congress, Government Printing Office 1979), [http://govinfo.library.unt.edu/ota/Ota\\_5/DATA/1979/7909.PDF](http://govinfo.library.unt.edu/ota/Ota_5/DATA/1979/7909.PDF). 435 pp.

## Articles, Essays, Briefs

*Philosophical Foundations of Causation*, in THE COMMON CORE OF EUROPEAN LAW: CAUSATION (Marta Infantino & Lena Zervogianni eds, Cambridge University Press, 2013).

*Tort Law and the Principles of Justice*, in PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE LAW OF TORTS (John Oberdiek ed, Oxford University Press 2013).

*Misunderstanding Justice and Rights*, in CHALLENGING ORTHODOXY IN PRIVATE LAW (Erika Chamberlain, Jason Neyers & Stephen Pitel eds, Hart Publishing, 2013).

*Coleman's Misadventures in Justice Theory*, in Symposium, *20 Years of Risks and Wrongs*, \_\_ DIRITTO & QUESTIONI PUBBLICHE \_\_ (Diego M Papayannis ed, 2012) (English) and 20 YEARS OF RISKS AND WRONGS (Diego M Papayannis ed & trans, Marcial Pons, 2012) (Spanish).

*Just Liability Given Indeterminate Causation*, in UNCERTAINTY AND MASS TORTS: CAUSATION AND PROOF (Jordi Ferrer, Miguel Martin-Casals & Michele Taruffo eds, Marcial Pons, 2012).

*Introduction* (with Ken Oliphant), in Symposium, *Medical Malpractice and Compensation in Global Perspective*, 86 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 1021–1025 (2011).

*Private Nuisance Law: A Window on Substantive Justice*, in RIGHTS AND PRIVATE LAW ch 17 (Andrew Robertson and Donal Nolan eds., Hart Publishing, 2011).

*The NESS Account of Natural Causation: A Response to Criticisms*, in PERSPECTIVES ON CAUSATION ch 14 (Richard Goldberg ed., Hart Publishing, 2011), reprinted in CAUSATION IN LAW AND PHILOSOPHY (tentative title) (Benedikt Kahmen & Markus Stepanians eds., DeGruyter, 2012).

*Proving Causation: Probability versus Belief*, in PERSPECTIVES ON CAUSATION ch 10 (Richard Goldberg ed., Hart Publishing, 2011).

Contributor, *Brief Amici Curiae of American Law Professors in Support of Petitioners, Graves vs. CAS Medical Systems, Inc.*, South Carolina Court of Appeals, on the nature and use of circumstantial evidence in product liability cases, 2011.

*Proving Facts: Belief versus Probability*, in EUROPEAN TORT LAW 2008 at 79–105 (Helmut Koziol & Barbara C. Steininger eds., Springer 2009).

*Liability for Possible Wrongs: Causation, Statistical Probability, and the Burden of Proof*, in Symposium, *The Frontiers of Tort Law*, 41 LOYOLA LOS ANGELES LAW REVIEW 1295–1343 (2008).

*The Nightmare and the Noble Dream: Causation and Responsibility*, in THE LEGACY OF H.L.A. HART, LEGAL, POLITICAL & MORAL PHILOSOPHY 165–177 (Matthew Kramer, Claire Grant, Ben Colburn & Antony Hatzistavrou eds., Oxford Univ. Press 2008).

*The Principles of Product Liability*, in Symposium, *Products Liability: Litigation Trends on the 10th Anniversary of the Third Restatement*, 26 THE REVIEW OF LITIGATION 1067–1123 (2007).

*Acts and Omissions as Positive and Negative Causes*, in EMERGING ISSUES IN TORT LAW 287–307 (Jason Neyers, Erika Chamberlain & Stephen Pitel, eds., Hart Publishing 2007).

*The Grounds and Extent of Legal Responsibility*, in Symposium, *What Do Compensatory Damages Compensate?*, 41 UNIVERSITY OF SAN DIEGO LAW REVIEW 1425–1531 (2003).

*Hand, Posner, and the Myth of the “Hand Formula”*, in Symposium, *Negligence in the Law*, 4 THEORETICAL INQUIRIES IN LAW 145–274 (2003).

*The Vitality of Joint and Several Liability: Brief Amici Curiae of American Law Professors in Support of Respondents, Norfolk & Western Railway Co. v. Ayers*, 538 U.S. 135 (2003), August 2002, [http://works.bepress.com/richard\\_wright/30/](http://works.bepress.com/richard_wright/30/).

*Justice and Reasonable Care in Negligence Law*, 47 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF JURISPRUDENCE 143–196 (2002).

*Negligence in the Courts: Introduction and Commentary*, in Symposium, *Negligence in the Courts: The Actual Practice*, 77 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 425–487 (2002).

*Causation in the Law*, in ROUTLEDGE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PHILOSOPHY (2001), <http://www.rep.routledge.com/article/T062>.

*Once More Into the Bramble Bush: Duty, Causal Contribution, and the Extent of Legal Responsibility*, in Symposium, *The John W. Wade Conference on The Third Restatement of Torts*, 54 VANDERBILT LAW REVIEW 1071–1132 (2001).

*The Principles of Justice*, in Symposium, *Propter Honoris Respectum: John Finnis*, 75 NOTRE DAME LAW REVIEW 1859–1892 (2000). Partially reprinted in ETHICS: READINGS & MATERIALS (Marcia Canavan ed. 2001).

*Principled Adjudication: Tort Law and Beyond*, 7 CANTERBURY LAW REVIEW 265–296 (1999).

*Right, Justice, and Tort Law*, in PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF TORT LAW 159–182 (David Owen, ed., Clarendon Press, Oxford University Press 1995).

*The Standards of Care in Negligence Law*, in PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF TORT LAW 249–275 (David Owen, ed., Clarendon Press, Oxford University Press 1995).

*The Logic and Fairness of Joint and Several Liability*, in Symposium, *Comparative Negligence*, 23 MEMPHIS STATE UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 45–84 (1992).

*Substantive Corrective Justice*, in *Symposium on Corrective Justice and Formalism*, 77 IOWA LAW REVIEW 625–711 (1992). Reprinted in THE INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF ESSAYS IN LAW AND LEGAL THEORY (2ND SERIES), TORT LAW (Ernest Weinrib ed., Dartmouth Publishing Co. Ltd. 2002).

*Understanding Joint and Several Liability*, 1 ILLINOIS TORT REPORTER 278–289 (1991).

*Throwing Out the Baby with the Bathwater: A Reply to Professor Twerski*, 22 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS LAW REVIEW 1147–1160 (1989).

*Causation, Responsibility, Risk, Probability, Naked Statistics, and Proof: Pruning the Bramble Bush by Clarifying the Concepts*, 73 IOWA LAW REVIEW 1001–1077 (1988), translated into Italian in FEDERICO STELLA, I SAPERI DEL GIUDICE (Judge's Knowledge) (2004).

*Allocating Liability Among Multiple Responsible Causes: A Principled Defense of Joint and Several Liability for Actual Harm and Risk Exposure*, 21 UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT DAVIS LAW REVIEW 1141–1211 (1988).

*The Efficiency Theory of Causation and Responsibility: Unscientific Formalism and False Semantics*, in *Symposium on Causation in the Law of Torts*, 63 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 553–578 (1987).

*Actual Causation vs. Probabilistic Linkage: The Bane of Economic Analysis*, 14 JOURNAL OF LEGAL STUDIES 435–456 (1985).

*Causation in Tort Law*, 73 CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 1735–1828 (1985). Reprinted in THE INTERNATIONAL LIBRARY OF ESSAYS IN LAW AND LEGAL THEORY, TORT LAW (Ernest Weinrib ed., Dartmouth Publishing Co. Ltd. 1991) and in SAGE BENCHMARKS IN SOCIAL RESEARCH METHODS: CAUSALITY (Stephen Turner ed., Sage Publications 2009).

*Mineral Facts and Fictions*, in PUBLIC LANDS AND THE U.S. ECONOMY—BALANCING CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT 217–225 (Westview Press 1984).

*The Constitution as Positive Law*, 5 LOYOLA OF LOS ANGELES LAW REVIEW 126–161 (1972).

## **Other**

*SAGE: A Pedagogical Expert System Development Tool* (1996–1997). A suite of computer programs which allow the rapid, hypertext-driven building of integrated rule bases and case bases to represent legal knowledge and model legal reasoning in particular legal domains, developed for a course on “Computers and Legal Reasoning”.

## PRESENTATIONS

*Coleman's Misadventures in Justice Theory*, Conference on 20 Years of Risks and Wrongs, University of Girona, Spain, December 8-9, 2012.

*Tort Law and the Principles of Justice*, Workshop on the Philosophical Foundations of Tort Law, Rutgers-University, Camden, NJ, November 2-3, 2012.

Panel Member, Twelfth International Conference on Substantive Technology in Legal Education and Practice, New York, New York, July 26-28, 2012.

*Misunderstanding Justice and Rights*, plenary session presentation at Obligations VI: Challenging Orthodoxy in Private Law, University of Western Ontario, July 18-20, 2012.

*Philosophical Foundations of Causation*, Common Core Project on Causation in European Tort Law, University of Turin, Italy, June 22-23, 2012.

*Class Actions and Just Tort Liability*, Roundtable on Class Actions, University of Palermo, Italy, May 28-29, 2012.

Visiting Lecturer, intensive course on Comparative Tort Law, University of Wroclaw, Poland, May 11-13, 2012.

*Comparative Tort Law*, Faculty of Law, University of Torun, Poland, May 8, 2012.

Visiting Lecturer, intensive course on Comparative Tort Law, University of Gdansk, Poland, March 2011, May 4-6, 2012.

*Just Liability Given Indeterminate Causation*, Workshop on Uncertainty and Mass Torts: Causation and Proof, organized by the Legal Philosophy Research Group, the Institute of European and Comparative Private Law, and the Chair in Legal Culture at the University of Girona, Spain, March 7-9, 2012.

*Epidemiology and Epistemology: The Probable versus the Actual*, Conference on The Philosophy of Epidemiology – Conceptual Issues in Epidemiological Methodology, Population Health Policy, and the Use of Scientific Evidence in Law, Philosophy Department, University of Johannesburg, South Africa, December 12-13, 2011, 2011.

*Justice and Morality: Weinrib's Incoherent Formalism*, Faculties of Law and Philosophy, University of Toronto, Canada, October 28, 2011.

*Causal Analysis in the USA and the Commonwealth*, Conference on Causation in Tort II, Continuing Legal Education Society of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, June 2, 2011.

*NESS Theories of Causation*, DFG (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft [German Research Foundation]) Inter-University Research Group on Causation, Laws, Dispositions,

Explanations at the Intersection of Science and Metaphysics, University of Aachen, Germany, May 30, 2011.

*Natural Causation*, Faculties of Law and Philosophy, University of Bonn, Germany, May 27, 2011.

*Acts, Omissions, and Negative Causation*, DFG Inter-University Research Group on Causation, Laws, Dispositions, Explanations at the Intersection of Science and Metaphysics, University of Cologne, Germany, May 27, 2011.

Visiting Lecturer, intensive course on Comparative Tort Law, University of Wroclaw, Poland, March 18-20, 2011.

Visiting Lecturer, intensive course on Comparative Tort Law, University of Gdansk, Poland, March 2011, March 11-13, 2011.

Co-organizer (with Ken Oliphant, Director of the Institute for European Tort Law), Conference on Medical Malpractice and Compensation in Global Perspective, Institute for European Tort Law, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, Austria, December 3-4, 2010.

*Private Law: The Justice of Private Interactions*, Private Law Theory Workshop, XVIIIth International Congress of Comparative Law, American University Washington College of Law, Washington, D.C., July 28, 2010.

*Private Nuisance Law: A Window on Substantive Justice*, Obligations V Conference, Oxford University, England, July 14, 2010.

*The NESS Account of Natural Causation: A Response to Criticisms*, Conference on Perspectives on Causation, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, June 23, 2009.

*Proving Causation: Probability versus Belief*, Conference on Perspectives on Causation, University of Aberdeen, Scotland, June 22, 2009.

*Tort Law and Practice in the United States; The Functions of Tort Law; The Principles of Product Liability; Causation, Statistical Probability, and Burdens of Proof* – four lectures to the faculty and doctoral students in the Ph.D. Course on Private Law, Faculty of Law, University of Palermo, June 15–19, 2009.

*Rationality, Reasonableness and Rights in Negligence Law*, Lecture to the Ph.D. Program, Faculty of Law, University of Oslo, Norway, May 15, 2009, as part of the Nordic Tort Experience conference.

*The NESS Test in Light of Recent Criticisms*, Roundtable on the NESS Theory in a Nordic Perspective, Faculty of Law, University of Oslo, Norway, May 14, 2009, as part of the Nordic Tort Experience conference.

*Justice, Tort Liability and the Welfare State*, Comments on Birgitte Hagland, “From Aristotle’s ‘Arithmetic Proportion’ to Ménage-à-trois”, The Grill, Faculty of Law, University of Oslo, May 14, 2009, as part of the Nordic Tort Experience conference.

*Proving Facts: Belief versus Probability*, Annual Conference on European Tort Law, Institute for European Tort Law, Austrian Academy of Sciences, Vienna, Austria, April 18, 2009.

*Liability for Possible Wrongs: Causation, Statistical Probability, and the Burden of Proof*, Symposium on Frontiers of Tort Law, Loyola of Los Angeles School of Law, January 25–26, 2008.

*The Nightmare and the Noble Dream: Causation and Responsibility*, British Academy Symposium on The Legacy of H.L.A. Hart: Legal, Political & Moral Philosophy, Cambridge Forum for Legal and Political Philosophy, Churchill College, University of Cambridge, England, July 27–28, 2007.

*The Principled Basis of Product Liability*, Symposium on Products Liability: Litigation Trends on the 10th Anniversary of the Third Restatement, University of Texas School of Law, Austin, Texas, March 22–23, 2007.

*Maximize What? Shifting Conceptions of The Good in Law and Economics*, Illinois-Kent Colloquium, Chicago-Kent College of Law, October 20, 2006.

*Acts and Omissions as Positive and Negative Causes*, Symposium on Emerging Issues in Tort Law, University of Western Ontario School of Law, London, Ontario, Canada, June 9–11, 2006.

*Damages and Wrongs*, Symposium on Who Feels Their Pain? The Challenge of Noneconomic Damages in Civil Litigation, DePaul University College of Law, Chicago, Illinois, April 14–15, 2005.

Organizational Meeting and Working Seminar on the online *Encyclopaedia of Jurisprudence, Legal Theory and Philosophy of Law*, a project of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, University of Lund, Sweden, December 12–13, 2004.

*Rethinking Breach of Duty*, Annual Meeting of the Society of Legal Scholars (UK & Ireland), University of Sheffield, England, September 15–16, 2004.

*Overdetermined Multiple Omission Cases*, Seminar on Causation and Scope of Liability, University of Texas at Austin School of Law, March 10, 2004.

*Toward a Principled Law of Punitive Damages*, Symposium on “Law &”: Philosophical, Psychological, Linguistic and Biological Perspectives on Legal Scholarship, Chicago-Kent College of Law, October 24, 2003.

*Reasonableness, Rationality, Justice, and Efficiency: Lessons from Negligence and Nuisance Law*, Workshop in Law and Economics and Legal Scholarship, XXI World Congress of the International Association for Philosophy of Law and Social Philosophy, Lund, Sweden, August 13–16, 2003

*The Grounds and Extent of Legal Responsibility*, Conference on What Do Compensatory Damages Compensate?, University of San Diego Institute for Law and Philosophy, February 28 – March 1, 2003

*The Extent of Legal Responsibility*, Seminar on Causation and Scope of Liability, University of Texas at Austin School of Law, February 21, 2003.

*Causation*, Seminar on Causation and Scope of Liability, University of Texas at Austin School of Law, February 20, 2003.

*Justice and Reasonable Care in Negligence Law*, Olin Distinguished Lecture on Jurisprudence, University of Notre Dame Law School, October 30, 2001.

*Product Liability Principles*, University of Iowa College of Law, November 4, 2000.

*Causation and the Extent of Legal Responsibility*, Law and Philosophy Faculty Workshop, University of Iowa College of Law, November 3, 2000.

*Duty, Causal Contribution, and the Extent of Legal Responsibility*, The Wade Conference on the Third Restatement of Torts on General Principles, Vanderbilt University, September 15, 2000.

Participant, Conference on Responsibility and Luck in Honor of Tony Honoré, Columbia Law School, March 17 & 18, 2000.

*Using Computers to Teach Legal Reasoning*, 1998 Conference on Substantive Uses of Technology in Law Teaching and Practice, The University of Stockholm, Sweden, July 2, 1998.

*Using Computers to Teach Legal Reasoning*, 1998 CALI Conference, Chicago-Kent College of Law, June 26, 1998.

*The Principles of Proximate Causation*, University of Alabama School of Law, February 4, 1998.

*The Moral Foundations of Tort Law*, Interdepartmental Faculty Colloquium, The University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand, August 4, 1997.

*Liability for Private Nuisances: New Zealand and the United States*, The University of Canterbury Law School, Christchurch, New Zealand, August 5, 1997.

*Computer Modeling of Legal Reasoning*, The University of Canterbury Law School, Christchurch, New Zealand, August 1 & 8, 1997.

*The Moral Foundations of Tort Law*, Interdepartmental Faculty Colloquium, The University of Canterbury Law School, Christchurch, New Zealand, July 29, 1997.

*Comparative Tort Law*, Intensive Graduate Course, The University of Melbourne Law School, Australia, July 21–25, 1997.

*Fact and Fiction: Empirical Data on Tort Litigation in the United States and Australia*, University College, The University of Melbourne, Australia, July 22, 1997.

*Liberalism and Its Critics*, The Sir George Turner Lectures, The University of Melbourne Law School, Australia, July 14–18, 1997.

*The Standards of Care in Negligence Law*, Keynote Address, Australian Tort Professors Workshop, University of Melbourne, Australia, July 11–12, 1997.

*The SAGE Pedagogical Expert System Development Tool*, Sixth International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Law, University of Melbourne, Australia, July 1–4, 1997.

*The Efficiency Theory of Liability: A Critique*, Seminar on Law and Economics for Argentinean Judges, San Carlos de Bariloche, Argentina, June 4, 1997.

*Actual Causation and Proximate Causation*, Public Lectures, Universidad Torcuato di Tella Law School, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May 28 & 30, 1997.

*The Moral Foundations of Liability: Rights versus Efficiency*, Public Lecture, Universidad Torcuato di Tella Law School, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May 27, 1997.

*Computers and Legal Reasoning: The SAGE System*, Workshop on Teaching with Technology, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, San Antonio, January 4, 1997.

Program Chair & Demonstration of SAGE System, Workshop on Teaching and Research in Artificial Intelligence and Law, Chicago-Kent College of Law, November 1–3, 1996.

*Paper Rules, Real Rules, and Moral Principles: An Empirical Investigation of the Standards of Reasonable Care in Negligence Law*, Joint Meeting of the Law and Society Association and the Research Committee on Sociology of Law, Glasgow, Scotland, July 12, 1996.

Co-Moderator, Panel on Product Liability, Conference on Consumers in the Civil Justice System: A New Audit, Suffolk University Law School, October 20, 1995.

*A Different Perspective: From Private to Public to Private in U.S. Product Liability Law*, Oxford-Leiden Symposium, "From Public to Private to Public," Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, University of Oxford, June 30, 1995.

*The Foundations of Legal Responsibility*, Faculty Colloquium, University of Edinburgh Centre for Criminology and the Social and Philosophical Study of Law, Scotland, May 4, 1995.

*The Standards of Care in Negligence Law*, University of Birmingham Faculty of Law, England, May 3, 1995.

*Causation, Responsibility and Common Sense*, Irish Philosophical Society Annual Meeting, Cork, Ireland, April 9, 1995.

*Taking Rights Seriously? Dworkin and the Common Law*, University of Reading Department of Law, England, March 15, 1995.

Commentator, Products Liability Symposium, University of Tennessee College of Law, August 13, 1994.

*The Moral Foundations of Tort Liability and the Myth of the Hand Formula: Comparing Academic Doctrine with Actual Court Decisions*, Law and Society Association, Annual Meeting, Phoenix, June 16, 1994.

Participant, Symposium on the Future of the Civil Jury System, Brookings Institution and American Bar Association Litigation Section, Charlottesville, Virginia, June 18–21, 1992.

*Causation in Law, Science, and Philosophy*, Center for the Interdisciplinary Study of Science and Technology, Northwestern University, January 31, 1992.

*The Principled Foundation of Liability for Failure to Warn*, Section on Torts and Compensation Systems, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, January 5, 1992.

Participant, Conference on Morality and Tort Law, Yale Law School, October 4–5, 1990.

*Toxic Exposure and Corrective Justice*, Society for Philosophy and Public Affairs session on Causation, Liability, and Toxic Risk, American Philosophical Association Central Division Annual Meeting, April 27, 1990.

Participant, Symposium on Legal and Scientific Perspectives on Causation, American Bar Association Tort and Insurance Practice Section and John Hopkins University School of Hygiene and Public Health, Baltimore, March 8–10, 1990.

*Tort Law as Rights-Based Corrective Justice*, Faculty Colloquium, University of Texas at Austin School of Law, January 12, 1990.

*Biological Conservation and the Law*, Graduate Workshop, University of Chicago, February 1988.

*The Failure of the Economic Theories of Tort*, Faculty Workshop, Chicago-Kent College of Law, April 1987.

*The Failure of the Positive Economic Theories of Negligence*, American Bar Foundation Faculty Workshop Series, Northwestern University School of Law, October 1985.